

Symptom	Description
Stupor	No motor activity, not relating to the environment
Catalepsy	Passive induction of a posture held against gravity
Waxy flexibility	Positioning by examiner held by client
Mutism	Little or no verbal response
Negativism	Opposition to or no response to instructions or external stimulus
Mannerism	Acting out mannerisms in an odd way
Posturing	Spontaneous and active maintenance of posture against gravity
Stereotypy	Repetitive, frequent, non-goal directed movements
Agitation	Excited or irritable
Grimacing	Of the facial features
Echolalia	Mimicking other's speech
Echopraxia	Mimicking other's movements

Table 15.8 Symptoms of Catatonia