

Drug	Effects
Cannabinoids	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attention deficits Future substance abuse Future depression Poor growth Long-term problems with executive function
Caffeine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased chance of prematurity Problems in executive function once in school
Psychostimulants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preterm labor Behavioral problems Attention deficits Brain abnormalities Cardiac anomalies Aggression Anxiety/depression
Alcohol	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decreased growth Attention deficits Prematurity or spontaneous abortion Cognitive delays Brain abnormalities Problems with limb and facial development
Tobacco	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lower birthweight ADHD Poor academic performance Aggression in adolescence Oppositional defiance
Opiates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Neonatal abstinence syndrome Preterm birth Lower weight Heart defects Low IQ Behavioral problems Respiratory problems

Table 1.2 Effects of Maternal Drug Use